



Outcomes
First Group

ANTI BULLYING BEHAVIOUR POLICY



The Holden
School

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1.0 INTRODUCTION

All children, young people, and adults have the right to learn and work in an environment free from harassment and bullying.

This statement aligns with the general principles found in international human rights and educational policies, such as those outlined in the United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child (UNCRC) [United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child \(UNCRC\)](#)

At The Holden School, we prioritise our children and young people and our whole community safety and well-being. Our approach supports behaviour through meeting individual needs and fostering a culture where everyone can thrive. This policy promotes anti-bullying behaviour through a clear, supportive framework that acknowledges the unique needs of our children and young people.

2.0 POLICY STATEMENT

This policy promotes a culture where everyone has a responsibility to tackle bullying behaviour promptly, effectively, and sensitively. It recognises the diverse needs of our children and young people, including those with SEMH needs and ASC. Our approach is trauma-informed and neurodiversity-affirming, ensuring that all pupils receive tailored support to feel safe, respected, and able to thrive. We are committed to providing timely access to specialist support, including from our Clinical Team and Speech and Language Therapists, to meet individual needs effectively.

2.1 Legal framework and guidance

This policy adheres to relevant regulations and legislation, including:

- [The Education \(Independent School Standards\) Regulations 2014](#)
- [Independent School Standards \(Guidance for independent schools\) updated April 2019](#)
- [Equality Act 2010](#)
- [Education Act 2011](#)
- [Children and Families Act 2014](#)
- [Positive environments where children can flourish, Ofsted Guidance \(2021\)](#)
- [Behaviour in Schools \(2022\) DFE Guidance](#)
- [Keeping Children Safe in Education, \(KCSIE\) 2024](#)
- [Working Together to Safeguard Children \(2023\)](#)
- [Searching, Screening and Confiscation \(July 2022\) DFE Guidance](#)

In implementing this policy, team members must ensure that no pupil involved in bullying is disadvantaged based on communication differences, traits and needs, gender, race, disability, sexual orientation, age, religion, or belief.

2.2 Policy framework

This policy aligns with our broad and overarching strategies to embed a positive, proactive, person-centred culture. This includes our Trauma-Informed Strategy (TIP), Neurodiversity Affirming Strategy (AAD), and our commitment to the Restraint Reduction Network Pledge (RRN). We use consistent, fair and inclusive boundaries, particularly through natural and logical consequences, and restorative approaches to help children and young people learn and prepare for a safe future.

This policy should also be read and implemented alongside the following policies:

- School Safeguarding Policy
- Person-Centred Neurodivergence Affirming Behaviour Policy
- Child-on-Child Abuse/Peer-on-Peer Abuse Policy
- Staying Safe Online
- School Mobile & Smart Technology Policy

- The Use of Restrictive Practices and Restraint Terms of Reference
- Suspension and Permanent Exclusions Policy
- Complaints Policy

3.0 WHAT IS BULLYING BEHAVIOUR?

3.1 Definition

The Group recognises our children and young people have diverse needs and experiences, that often include trauma and neurodivergence, which may influence behaviour. Our overall behaviour policy and positive ethos seeks to understand and address underlying needs, supporting our children and young people appropriately.

For this policy, bullying behaviour is defined as:

Actions or words that are hurtful, repeated over time, and difficult for the affected individual/s to defend against, often involving a power imbalance.

Bullying can take on many different formats, but often take the form of one of four main types of bullying behaviours:

- **Physical:** Hitting, kicking, taking belongings, aggression
- **Verbal:** Name-calling, insulting, offensive remarks, including sexual nature
- **Indirect:** Spreading rumours, social exclusion, sending malicious emails
- **Cyber:** Malicious emails or texts, inappropriate persistent messaging and images via social networking

Bullies may use these behaviours on their own or combine multiple types of bullying together.

Bullying behaviour can include one or more of the above types, and can also be, but is not limited to:

- **Emotional:** Being unfriendly, excluding, tormenting (e.g., hiding books, threatening gestures)
- **Interference with others' possessions:** Causing damage to someone else's property
- **Comments that can be perceived as racist:** Racial taunts, gestures
- **Sexualised Comments and Behaviour:** Unwanted physical contact, sexually abusive comments
- **LGBTQ+:** E.g., Focusing on sexuality or gender identity
- **Special Educational Needs & Protected Characteristics:** E.g., Targeting learning or physical disabilities

Behaviour that typifies bullying is a form of child-on-child abuse that can cause significant distress. Furthermore, it can serve to re-traumatise students with past bullying and/or abusive experiences. No one deserves bullying behaviour, and everyone has the right to be respected.

3.2 Signs and Symptoms

Team members should be especially vigilant in recognising signs of bullying in pupils with SEMH and ASC, who may find it harder to communicate distress or recognise bullying behaviours. Staff are trained to interpret both direct and subtle cues, using communication aids where appropriate, to ensure timely support. Team members should be aware of these signs indicating a student may be experiencing bullying behaviour and investigate if a pupil:

- Does not want to come to school
- Changes their routine
- Heightened anxiety
- Unexpected changes in behaviour or engagement
- Begins to not attend for no apparent reason
- Becomes withdrawn or lacks confidence
- Is reluctant to speak to peers or teachers
- Experiences a deterioration in mental health
- Runs away from home
- Is upset at night or has disruptive sleep patterns and nightmares
- Complains of feeling unwell in the morning and at school
- Shows a downturn in academic performance and/or their engagement
- Has torn, damaged, or missing possessions and clothes
- Asks for or steals money (to pay a bully) • Shows unexplained bruises or cuts
- Stops eating.
- Displays aggressive or disruptive behaviour
- Starts demonstrating bullying behaviour towards other peers or family members.

These signs and behaviours could indicate other problems; bullying behaviour should be considered and investigated as part of a wider picture of possible causes.

4.0 OUR APPROACH TO BULLYING

We are proactive to prevent bullying behaviour from happening and responsive when bullying occurs. Children and young people are supported to communicate and be heard is at the heart of our integrated practice. All individuals who are affected can suffer harm, whether they are on the receiving end, presenting with bullying behaviour or witnessing the behaviour. It is important all individuals get the support that they need to stop this from happening and address the harmful impact. Our proactive culture is underpinned by Trauma-Informed Practice (TIP) and neurodiversity-affirming strategies, recognising that pupils with SEMH and ASC may experience and respond to bullying differently. We prioritise emotional safety and use restorative approaches adapted to individual communication and sensory needs. All pupils are supported to express themselves in ways that work best for them, and staff are skilled in de-escalation and empathetic

engagement. We work closely with health and education professionals to provide early, evidence-based interventions that prevent escalation.

5.0 RESPONSIBILITIES

5.1 The Headteacher has a legal duty under the [School Standards and Framework Act 1998](#) to prevent bullying and they will:

The Headteacher ensures staff receive training in trauma-informed approaches and neurodiversity awareness, equipping them to meet the needs of pupils with SEMH and ASC effectively. They promote an inclusive culture where policies and interventions are adapted to support these pupils fairly and compassionately.

- Promote the Group-wide strategies to embed a positive and proactive culture, e.g. TIP, AAD, RRN, Person-Centred Neurodivergence Affirming Behaviour Policy
- Determine whole school strategies and procedures.
- Ensure team members discuss and review the whole school strategies.
- Discuss whole school strategy development with the Senior Leadership Team.
- Ensure team members are appropriately trained.

5.2 Senior/Middle Leaders will:

Senior leaders manage day-to-day implementation of strategies that support pupils with diverse needs, ensuring specialist input is accessed promptly. They involve parents and professionals in developing effective solutions.

- Manage policies and systems day-to-day.
- Ensure positive strategies and procedures are being implemented.
- Inform the Headteacher of bullying behaviour incidents.
- Involve parents and affected individual/s of bullying behaviour in solutions.
- Implement the school's overarching strategies.

5.3 Teachers and team members will:

- Liaise with SLT around any bullying behaviour incidents.
- Be involved in identifying, implementing and reviewing strategies to achieve solutions.

5.4 Bullying Behaviour Outside School Premises

Team members will investigate bullying behaviour incidents outside of school when reported. The school will challenge this outside of school premises if appropriate. Parents will be informed, and the police may be notified if the incident is criminal or poses a serious threat.

6.0 PREVENT BULLYING

Our positive, person-centred culture is proactive and helps reduce bullying. Strategies and approaches promoted within TIP, ADD and RRN help to prevent bullying behaviour. Other anti-bullying specific strategies include:

- Clear school values, expectations and definitions around bullying behaviour
- Participation in Anti-Bullying Behaviour Week to raise awareness
- Regular classroom discussions during tutor time , e.g., co-reflect
- Related topics being part of the school curriculum e.g., PSHE
- Assemblies which focus on bullying behaviour and related topics
- Regular team member training around bullying behaviour and related topics
- Mentoring programs to support emotional and social wellbeing
- Anonymous reporting systems and annual surveys
- Utilising support services to meet the needs of individuals and work with schools at a universal level
- Parent engagement and workshops
- Good monitoring and supervision of students
- Strong leadership and student council
- Peer mediation where social issues arise
- Psychoeducation on bullying behaviour
- Vigilance during high-risk times (before/after school, break, lunch, and lesson changes)
- Social skills and emotional regulation programmes tailored for pupils with SEMH and ASC.
- Use of visual supports and social stories to explain bullying and appropriate responses.
- Safe spaces and trusted adults available for pupils who may find large group settings overwhelming.
- Regular staff training on recognising and preventing bullying among vulnerable groups.
- Strong partnerships with families and specialist services to ensure consistent support.

7.0 INTERVENTION AND RESPONSE

To address bullying behaviour, the school will:

- Handle all incidents sensitively, consistently, and urgently.
- Ensure safety for the affected individual/s immediately.
- Follow safeguarding procedures.
- Remind all involved what bullying behaviour is and our values and expectations.
- Find and address the underlying need behind bullying behaviour.
- Use restorative principles, including affected individual awareness and impact.
- Support peer mediation where appropriate and possible.

- Provide solution-focused tools to stop bullying behaviour.
- Consequences to bullying behaviour will be: natural, logical, firm and supportive. On occasion, we may exclude individuals for bullying behaviour. See also Section 14.0 of this policy.
- Provide individual support where needed e.g., to address the emotional and social impact of bullying behaviour or help individuals to develop new skills.
- Involve parents/carers by keeping them informed and/or involving them further in the process
- Consider the needs of any witnesses to bullying behaviour
- Seek support/involvement from support services where necessary, including the school's clinical team, social care services and police services.

We will record and address it, no matter how minor the incident. Ensure that interventions are personalised, trauma-informed, and consider the sensory and communication needs of pupils with SEMH and ASC. Restorative conversations use clear, concrete language and visual aids to ensure understanding. Support plans are developed collaboratively with pupils, families, and relevant professionals. Exclusion is a last resort, with decisions carefully weighed to avoid disproportionate impact on vulnerable pupils.

8.0 MONITORING INCIDENTS

Bullying behaviour incidents are tracked through our online recording systems, with trends and patterns analysed regularly. An annual online survey for pupils and team members provides feedback to improve our anti-bullying work (Please see appendices for example surveys). We also use other data to inform their monitoring of bullying/potential bullying, recording and sharing information around observations made, and information gathered, on a day-to-day basis.

Monitoring includes analysis of incidents involving pupils with SEMH and ASC to identify patterns and ensure interventions are effective. Feedback from these pupils and their families is sought regularly to inform improvements. Digital reporting tools are accessible and adapted for different communication needs.

9.0 COMMUNICATING POLICY

We ensure understanding of bullying behaviour and responses through:

- Communicating this policy to parents, pupils, team members, and governors.
- Lessons and assemblies.
- Induction programs for new pupils.
- Regular reminders about School Values.
- Pupils will be encouraged to report bullying and support their peers.

Communication methods are varied to ensure accessibility for all pupils, including those with communication differences. Visual summaries, social stories, and alternative formats are used alongside assemblies and lessons. Parents/carers of pupils with SEMH and ASC receive tailored information and support to understand and engage with the policy.

10.0 PROCEDURES FOR PARENTS

If parents suspect bullying behaviour, they should:

- Contact the class teacher and provide details.
- Allow the school to investigate.
- Encourage their child to speak to a teacher or team members.

11.0 PROCEDURES FOR PUPILS

If pupils think they or someone else is presenting with bullying behaviour, they must:

- Tell an adult, parent, teacher, or team member.
- Be prepared to be asked about the bullying behaviour and its effects.
- Report witnessed or suspected bullying behaviour.

Recognising that pupils with SEMH and ASC may find it challenging to recognise or report bullying, staff proactively observe and support these pupils. Communication aids and alternative methods are provided to enable pupils to express concerns safely. Pupils are encouraged and supported to report bullying in ways that suit their individual needs.

12.0 PROCEDURES FOR TEAM MEMBERS

In cases of reported or suspected bullying behaviour, team members will:

- Provide reassurance to those involved that it will be addressed and that the emotional, social and physical safety of all involved is the initial priority (where bullying behaviour has been disclosed by pupil/s).
- Respond immediately or, if an individual's safety is not at risk, refer to the pupil's class teacher.
- Pass details to a member of SLT and DSL.
- Agree on a plan in line with section 7.0.

Team members are trained to respond with sensitivity to the needs of pupils with SEMH and ASC. They use trauma-informed approaches to provide reassurance and safety, adapting communication and intervention strategies accordingly. Collaboration with specialist staff and external professionals is integral to effective response.

13.0 LEADERSHIP / PASTORAL TEAM RESPONSIBILITIES

Leadership/Pastoral Team will:

- Log incidents, with actions and outcomes.
- Record incidents that relate to protected characteristics (e.g., homophobic, racism).
- Interview the affected individual/s in a non-shaming way that will enable them to share and inform their parents in a supportive and factual way that recognises underlying need.
- Develop a supportive plan for all parties involved, that is in line with the OFG Behaviour Policy and Section 7.0 above.
- Support and address behaviour through support plans and interventions, in line with Section 7.0 above.

14.0 SUPPORTING PUPILS

Pupils who have experienced bullying behaviour and who demonstrate bullying behaviour will receive:

- Immediate opportunities to discuss the experience – to increase understanding for all.
- Reassurance and continuous support from a designated team member.
- Restoration of self-esteem and self-confidence.
- Referral to the Pastoral Team if needed.
- Support and advice to parents.

Support for pupils with SEMH and ASC includes:

- Immediate and ongoing opportunities to discuss experiences using accessible communication methods.
- Emotional and social skills support tailored to individual needs.
- Involvement of specialist services such as educational psychologists and speech and language therapists through the Experts at Hand programme.
- Collaborative support plans developed with families and professionals.
- Strategies to rebuild self-esteem and confidence in a way that respects sensory and social needs.

14.1 Natural and logical consequences

Pupils who demonstrate bullying behaviour will be supported in accordance with the school's Behaviour Policy. Their behaviour will be responded to with logical consequences to help develop victim empathy, to help support learning and ultimately a change in behaviour. Persistent issues may lead to suspensions and exclusion as a last resort to protect the safety and well-being of the whole community (Please see the Suspensions and Exclusion Policy).

15.0 COMPLAINTS

If a parent/carer/ those with parental responsibility is dissatisfied with the school's response to a bullying behaviour incident, they may follow the school's Complaints Policy.

16.0 MONITORING, EVALUATION AND REVIEW

This policy was developed with interdisciplinary team consultation and student input. We will review this policy at least every two years to assess its implementation and effectiveness. The policy is reviewed with input from pupils with SEMH and ASC, their families, and specialists to ensure it remains effective and inclusive. Data on bullying incidents is analysed by pupil group to identify and address any disparities in experience or outcomes.

17.0 USEFUL ORGANISATIONS RELATING TO ANTI BULLYING

www.childline.org.uk - get help and advice about a wide range of issues, talk to a counsellor online, send *ChildLine* an email or post on the message boards.

www.cybermentors.org.uk - A social networking place where you can find out about bullying and what you can do about it and also talk to mentors your own age.

www.bullying.co.uk - bullying at work, cyberbullying, and find out how you can deal with it from leading bullying organisation Bullying UK. www.need2know.co.uk/beatbullying/ - Helpful articles on how to deal with issues around bullying.

www.antibullying.net/ - The Anti-Bullying Network is an independent operation with the following objectives: •to support anti-bullying work in schools; •to provide a free website; •and to offer an anti-bullying service which will include the provision of training, publications and consultancy services.

www.ypas.org.uk - committed to supporting young people aged 10 to 25 years in a safe environment with a primary focus on respect and acceptance. www.education-otherwise.org - a UK charity offering information and support to home educating families. www.cruelatschool.co.uk - website aimed at other families whose children are or have been bullied at school.

www.cctvcameraworld.com/what-is-cyberbullying-and-how-to-prevent-it.html

APPENDIX 1 – SCHOOL STUDENT SURVEY

School Student Survey

Every year we ask students to complete this survey. It is a chance for you to let us know how you think we are doing.

Please answer the questions by clicking on one of the options letting us know if you agree with the statement.

1. I like being at **xxxxx** School *



Strongly Agree Agree Neutral Disagree Strongly Disagree

2. I feel safe at **xxxxx** School



Strongly Agree

Agree

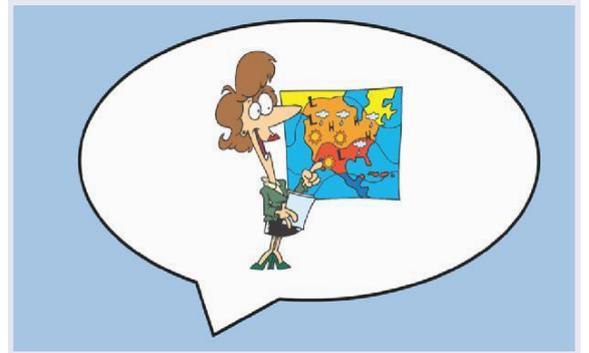
Neutral

Disagree

Strongly Disagree



3. I think teaching is good at **Xxxx** School



Strongly Agree

Agree

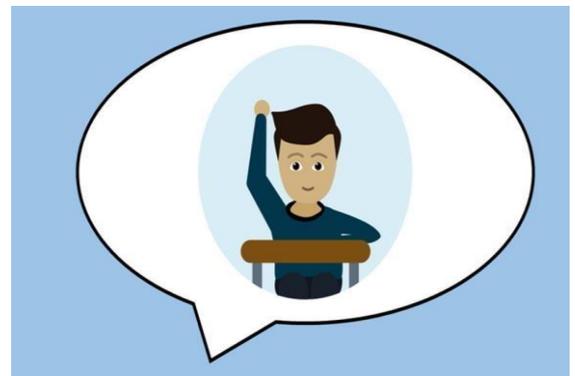
Neutral

Disagree

Strongly Disagree



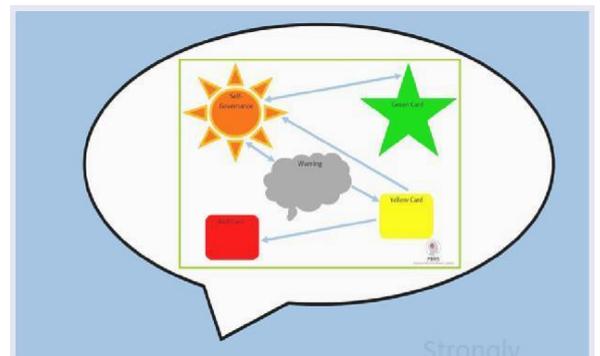
4. I get the correct levels of support in my lessons and I know who to ask for help if I need it



Strongly Agree Agree Neutral Disagree Strongly Disagree

○ ○ ○ ○ ○

5. I know behaviour at times can be challenging at **Xxxxx** School but this is always well managed



Strongly Agree Agree Neutral Disagree ~~Strongly Disagree~~

○ ○ ○ ○ ○

6. I feel bullying is well managed and dealt with at **Xxxxx** School



Strongly Agree

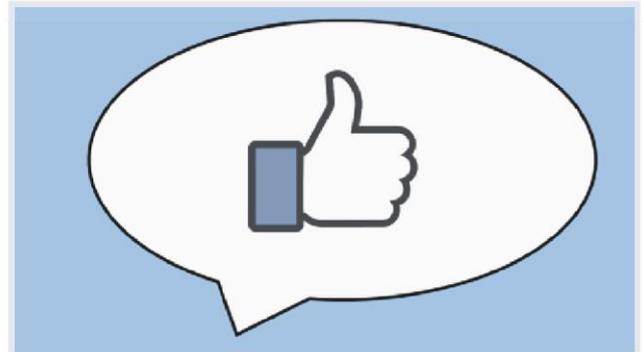
Agree

Neutral

Disagree

Strongly Disagree

7. I feel the leaders at **Xxxxx** School do a good job and we feel listened to



Strongly Agree

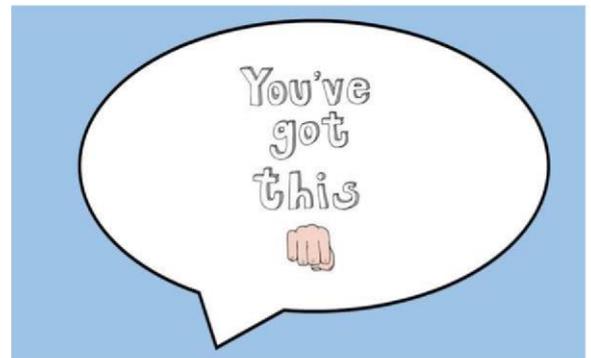
Agree

Neutral

Disagree

Strongly Disagree

8. **Xxxxx** School team members encourage me to do my best, try to work independently and support me to take responsibility for learning outcomes *



Strongly Agree

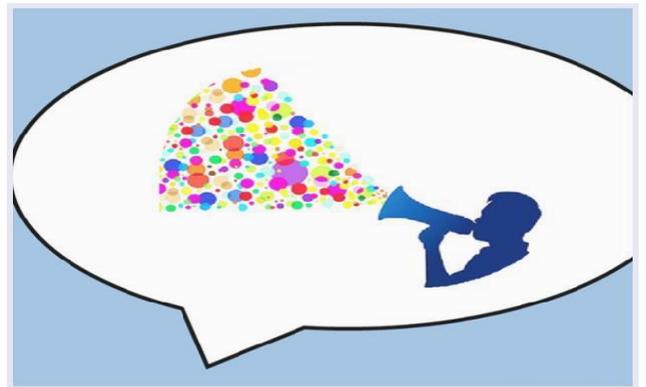
Agree

Neutral

Disagree

Strongly Disagree

9. **Xxxxx** School listens to my views and actively supports student voice



Strongly Agree

Agree

Neutral

Disagree

Strongly Disagree

10. Teachers explain to me how I can achieve more and helps me to understand and respect people from different backgrounds



Strongly Agree

Agree

Neutral

Disagree

Strongly Disagree

11. I feel I could speak to someone if I was being bullied at **Xxxxx** School and I know who to report this to



Strongly Agree

Agree

Neutral

Disagree

Strongly Disagree

12.

The rewards and incentive systems at **Xxxxx** School encourage to me do well in school and prompt me to reflect and take ownership of my own behaviour



Strongly Agree

Agree

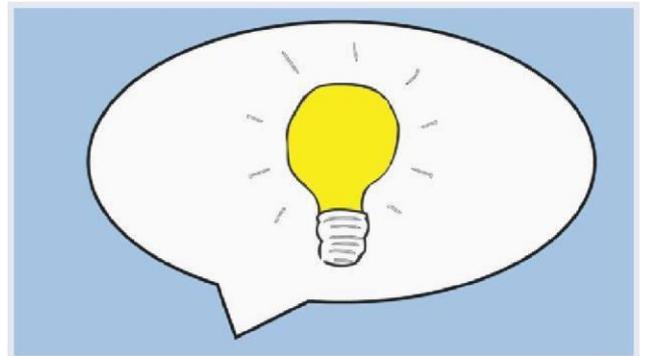
Neutral

Disagree

Strongly Disagree

13.

Please name 3 things that you like about **Xxxxx** School



Strongly Agree

Agree

Neutral

Disagree

Strongly Disagree

14. Any positive comments or suggestions you would like to share, please add below

15. Optional: You can add your name here

School Student Survey - Primary

Every year we ask students to complete this survey. It is a chance for you to let us know how you think we are doing.

Please answer the questions by clicking on or ticking one of the options letting us know if you agree with the statement.

I like being at **Xxxxxx** School



Agree

Not Sure

Disagree

1.

2. I feel safe at **Xxxxxx** School



Agree

Not Sure

Disagree

I think teaching here is good



Agree

Not Sure

Disagree

3.

4.

I get the correct levels of support in my lessons
and I know who to ask for help if I need it



Agree

Not Sure

Disagree



I know behaviour at times can be challenging
at **Xxxxx** School but this is always well managed



Agree

Not Sure

Disagree



5.

6.

I feel bullying is well managed and dealt with at **Xxxxx** School



Agree

Not Sure

Disagree



I feel the leaders at **Xxxxx** School do a good job and we feel listened to



Agree

Not Sure

Disagree



7.

8.

Xxxxx School team members encourage me to do my best, try to work independently and support me to take responsibility for learning outcomes



Agree

Not Sure

Disagree

Xxxxx School listens to my views and actively supports student voice



Agree

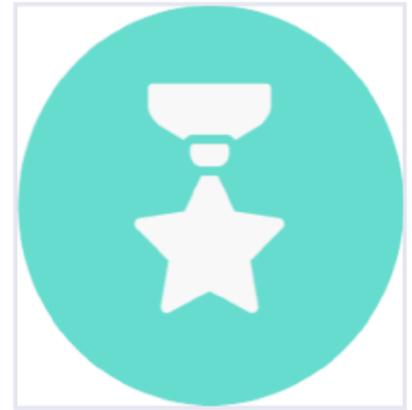
Not Sure

Disagree

9.

10.

Teachers explain to me how I can achieve more and helps me to understand and respect people from different backgrounds



Agree

Not Sure

Disagree



11. I feel I could speak to someone if I was being bullied at **Xxxxx** School and I know who to report this to



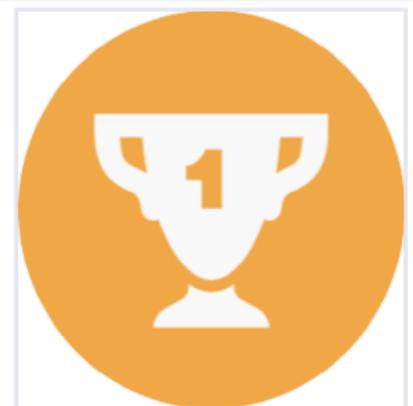
Agree

Not Sure

Disagree



12. The rewards and incentive systems at **Xxxxx** School encourage to me do well in school and prompt me to reflect and take ownership of my own behaviour



Agree

Not Sure

Disagree



13. Please name 3 things that you like about **Xxxxx** School

14. Any positive comments or suggestions you would like to share, please add below

15. Optional: You can add your name here



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